BRIAN J. STRETCH (CABN 163973) 1 United States Attorney BARBARA J. VALLIERE (DCBN 439353) FILED Chief, Criminal Division 3 JULIE D. GARCIA (CABN 288624) OCT 252017 4 Assistant United States Attorney SUSAN Y. SOONG CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 5 450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36055 San Francisco, California 94102-3495 6 Telephone: (415) 436-6758 FAX: (415) 436-7234 7 Julie.Garcia@usdoj.gov 8 Attorneys for United States of America 9 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 10 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 11 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION 12 13 IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH OF CASE NO. 17-mj-70656 JSC A RESIDENCE IN APTOS, CALIFORNIA 95003 **DECLARATION OF BRYAN PETERSEN** 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 DECLARATION OF BRYAN PETERSEN

Case No. 17-mj-70656 JSC

## I, Bryan Petersen, hereby declare:

- 1. I am a United States citizen, and I am twenty-five years old.
- 2. In approximately 2011, I met Ryan Michael Spencer through the internet site Trevorspace.org, an online social networking community for LGBTQ youth.
- 3. In approximately 2013, Spencer and I began exchanging child pornography, primarily via Gmail and the iPhone application Kik Messenger. Initially, Spencer and I exchanged child pornography obtained from the internet. In time, however, Spencer and I also began exchanging sexually explicit photographs that we produced by using our phones to surreptitiously photograph the genitalia and/or pubic areas of some of the children with whom we each came into contact through our jobs.
- 4. Spencer explained to me that he would surreptitiously take photographs of children by holding his phone to his body such that no one could see the screen. He would then press the volume buttons to take a photograph.
- 5. Spencer told me that he had also installed an application on his iPhone that made the phone's screen go black, as if it were off, while still allowing him to take photographs. Spencer recommended that I download a similar application in order to take photographs using this method.
- 6. On several occasions, Spencer boasted to me that he had molested some of the children he babysat. Spencer told me that one of those children, whom I will call Juvenile Victim 1, had autism and was often under the influence of medication that would prevent him/her from awakening when touched.
- 7. On at least two occasions, Spencer sent me photographs that showed him molesting Juvenile Victim 1 under the child's bed sheets.
- 8. Spencer told me that, after taking sexually explicit photographs of children, he would move the images from his phone's camera roll to an iPhone application that password-protected them. He explained that, from time to time, as the storage space on his phone filled up, he would move the photos from the password-protected application on his iPhone to an external hard drive, which he had encrypted.
- 9. Spencer also told me that his laptop had an encrypted partition in which he stored child pornography. Spencer told me that he brought the laptop with him to school and that, on one occasion,

he inadvertently almost projected child pornography in a classroom.

- 10. In approximately January 2016, Spencer told me that he wanted to purchase a new external hard drive for his collection of child pornography, which he said was very large. Around the same time, Spencer told me that his collection of child pornography was stored on numerous devices, including an encrypted part of his laptop, at least one external hard drive, and his phone.
- 11. In approximately February 2016, Spencer told me that, if I sent him an external hard drive, he would load it with child pornography and encrypt the drive for me.
- 12. In approximately March 2016, Spencer told me that he had bought a new external hard drive and was working on transferring his collection of child pornography from various devices to the new hard drive. Spencer again told me that, if I sent him a hard drive, he could fill it with child pornography and encrypt it for me.
- 13. Shortly thereafter, I told Spencer that I was sending him a Transcend Military Drop Tested 1 TB external hard drive, which I had purchased on Amazon.com. Spencer told me that, coincidentally, he had exactly the same make and model of external hard drive, which was the hard drive to which he was transferring his collection of child pornography.
- 14. In the fall of 2016, I traveled to Aptos, California, to meet with Spencer in person and to retrieve the hard drive that he had filled with child pornography for me. During that visit, Spencer gave me the hard drive he had prepared for me and showed me that he had encrypted it using VeraCrypt. Spencer had written down the encryption password on a post-it note, and he showed me how to access the encrypted files. The encryption password that Spencer had created for me incorporated the name of one of the children I had previously babysat. Spencer then gave the post-it note to me and instructed me to memorize the password and destroy the post-it note.
- 15. During the same visit, I watched as Spencer plugged his iPhone and the Transcend external hard drive into a black laptop. Spencer commented to me that he was transferring files from his iPhone.
- 16. During the same visit, I saw Spencer plug his Transcend 1 TB external hard drive into a black laptop and type in his encryption password from memory so that we could view child pornography stored on the external hard drive. I could tell from the screen on which Spencer entered his encryption

password that his external hard drive, like the one he had given to me, had been encrypted using VeraCrypt. I distinctly remember seeing Spencer enter the encryption password from memory, because I recall watching his fingers as he typed and noticing that the encryption password appeared to incorporate the first name of a boy for whom Spencer claimed to have feelings, as well as a sequence of numbers. I watched the screen as Spencer routed to a folder on the external hard drive to access child pornography, which we then viewed.

- 17. During the same visit, I watched as Spencer navigated to a "dark web" site called Boytraders, accessed links containing child pornography, and downloaded the child pornography to the Transcend external hard drive.
- 18. A few days after I left Spencer's house, Spencer asked me via Kik whether I had memorized the encryption password yet. I said yes and that it had been easy to memorize. Spencer then commented that he had made his encryption password easier to remember by incorporating the name of a boy for whom he claimed to have feelings, in a format similar to the encryption password he had created for me.
- 19. At some point after Spencer gave me the external hard drive, he told me that it contained one-quarter to one-third of his child pornography collection.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Executed on this 18th day of September, 2017, in San Francisco California.

YAN PETERSEN